

E-Learning: It's about Nature (technology) AND Nurture (pedagogy)

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Nature and Nurture: An Interactional Model

Poll #1:
Raise your hands if you are a digital native (grew up with a computer at home).

Next Generation of Students

Tech creates a bubble for kids

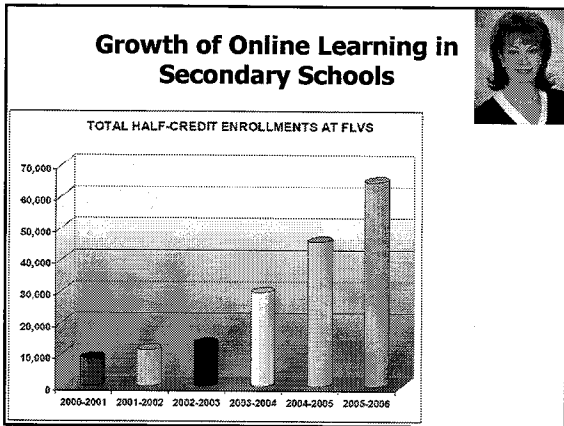
Alejandro Gonzalez, USA TODAY, Updated 6/20/2006 10:34 AM ET

A Different Generation??? Multitasking... "YOUNG AND WIRED," Katherine Seligman, San Fran Chronicle, Sunday, May 14, 2006

Gloria Kwan listens to her iPod while text messaging a friend who's in class.
 Chronicle photo by Mike Kepka

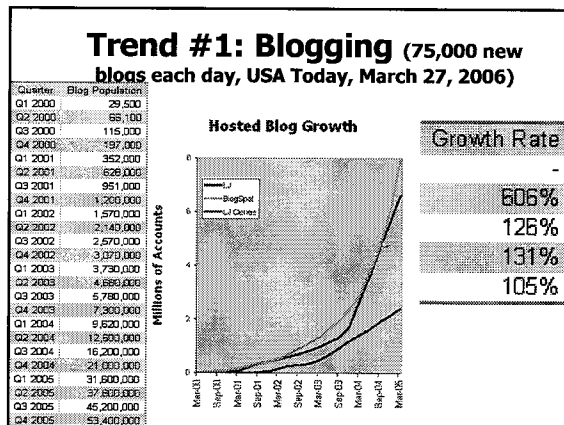
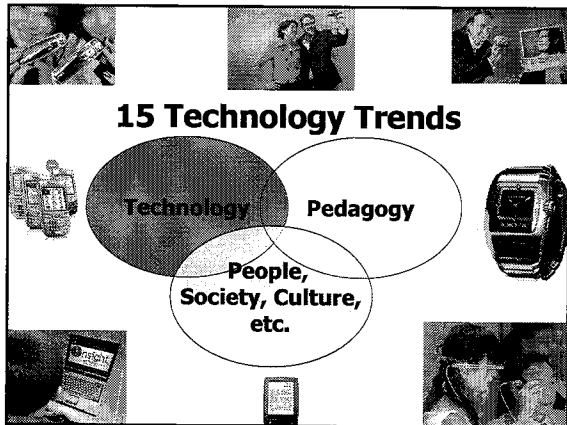
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

E-Mail Is for Old People



A. Enabling Blend National University Department of Teacher Education (Reynolds & Greiner, 2006)

- **12,000 Enrolled Students**
- **Since 2004 More than 50% of Candidates Enrolling as Online rather than On-site**
 - They will take a majority of classes online
- **Each Candidate Takes 7 Credential Classes**
- **Each Class Contains 2 Field-based Exp.**
- **500 Classes/Yr. & 20 Students/Class =**
- **20,000 Field-based Experiences/Year**



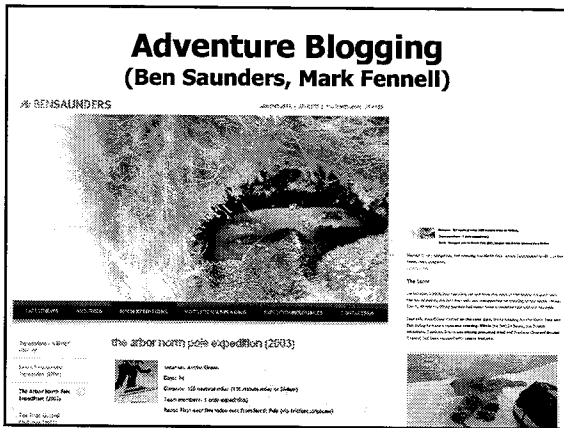
- ### Blogging Questions
1. **Who has a blog? Any for a specific class?**
 2. **Who regularly reads other people's blogs?**
 3. **Who assigns blogging tasks?**
 4. **Who has created a video blog?**
 5. **Who thinks it is an utter waste of time to blog?**

EDTECHTM FOCUS ON K-12

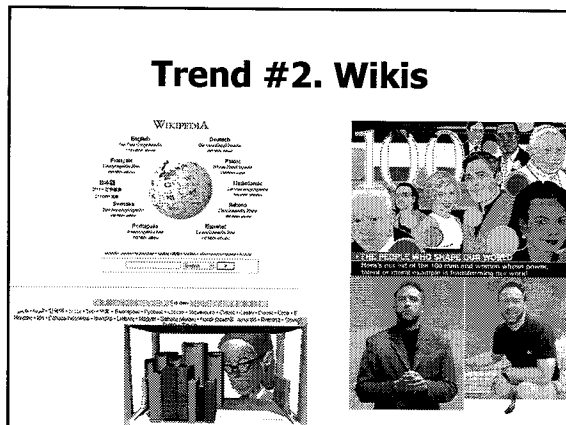
Education

Students, officials locking horns over blogs

Whites posted from home brings punishment at school



- ### Use of Weblogs (especially English writing class)
1. **Instructor or Tutor blog:** resources, information, space to chat
 2. **Learner blog:** reflections, sharing links and pics, fosters ownership of learning
 3. **Partner blog:** work on team projects or activities
 4. **Class blog:** international exchanges, projects, PBL
 5. **Revision:** review and explode sentences from previous posts, add details
 6. **Nutshell:** summarize themes or comments across blogs
 7. **Blog on blog:** reflections on feelings, confusions, and experiences with blogs



- ### Wiki Questions
1. Who regularly reads Wikipedia articles just for fun?
 2. Who regularly reads Wikibooks?
 3. Who seeks Wikipedia for content?
 4. Who has edited or written new articles on Wikipedia or Wikibooks?
 5. Who thinks it is ok for college students to cite from Wikipedia?

How use in teaching

1. Provide space for free writing
2. Debate course topics and readings
3. Share resources (websites, conferences, writing, etc.)
4. Maintain group progress journal
5. Require group or class essay
6. Have student revise Wikipedia pages
7. Write a wikibook

For Teachers New to Wikis

- Wikis are free, online writing spaces.
- Wikis use simple formatting rules, so no HTML understanding required.
- Highly collaborative composing and creativity
- Authors do not claim ownership
- Published online
- Wikis provide a history and anyone can revisit prior versions of text

Trend #3. Podcasting, Webcasting, and Coursecasting (Adam Curry; www.dailysourcecode.com)



Podcast Questions

1. Who has listened to a podcast?
2. Who listens to a certain podcast on a regular basis?
3. Who has created a podcast?
4. Who has created a vodcast?
5. Who thinks podcasting is simply more talking heads?



Student Podcast

"Just the word 'podcast' scares a lot of teachers away," Ms. Schrock said. "There are a lot of misconceptions."

"All you need is a computer, access to the Internet and a microphone that you can buy at Toys 'R' Us," Mr. Warlick said. "I listen to podcasts on my computer." (NY Times, Jan 25, 2006)

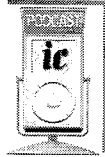


Language Learning (ChinesePod—learn Mandarin)

Educational Applications

(Essex, 2006; Leftwich, 2007)

1. Recordings of lectures, speeches
2. Supplemental textbook or entire book
3. Student projects
4. Virtual interviews
5. Language lessons
6. School announcements
7. Oral reports
8. K-12 classroom interactions
9. Downloadable library of resources
10. Recordings of performances



Trend #4. \$100 Laptop

Sci-Tech Features

A revolution in a laptop
By Greg Norman

It's only 21 August 2006, but the news is already making headlines. The \$100 laptop, a quarter of a century on the legacy of the PC is ubiquitous.

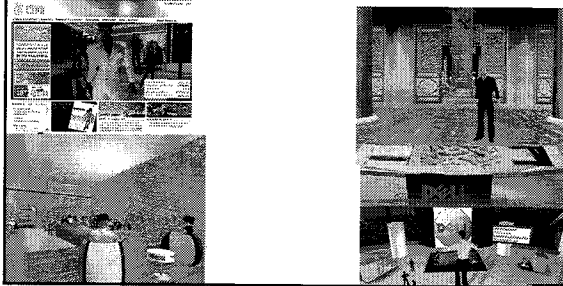
The project aims to build peer-to-peer communications

Negroponce says the new laptop is designed to be kid-friendly

OLPC aims to turn the tide of urban poverty

CM1: Taking technology to the developing world
A revolution in a laptop
By Greg Norman
Sunday 13 August 2006, 18:49
Makka Time, 15:49 GMT

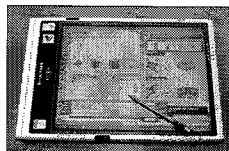
Trend #5: Virtual Worlds/Virtual Reality/MMOG
First Course in a Virtual World (Second Life)
Wednesday, August 30, 2006
Harvard Law School (Charles & Rebecca Nesson)
Chronicle of Higher Ed (open to the public)
<http://chronicle.com/daily/2006/08/2006083001t.htm>



Trend #6. Skype and Google Talk: Online Phone Calls

Trend #7. Digital Books
By Kim Rahn, March 7, 2007, Digital Textbook to Debut Next Year, The Korea Times

- Students will be able to interact with teachers regardless of time and space and study according to their ability through computers as the nation plans to adopt the digital textbook.
- provides the multi-functionality of textbook, workbook, exercise book and dictionary...such features as video clips, animation and virtual reality.



Trend #8. OpenSource Tools

Moodle Statistics

Moodle sites

Registered sites: 25617
Courses: 528035
Users: 620611
Teachers: 146878
Enrolments: 1833511
Forum Posts: 1823772

Trend #9. Simulations (SimTeacher)

Ariella Roden

This character was originally developed by you.

Edit this character's profile
Last modified on 2002-10-27

This character is in the following classrooms:

- W000 (Section 9555): Computers in Education

Add characters to a course's classroom or school
If you want to create this student virtually, click here.
Create a new student from scratch or duplicate one.

Birthdate
Mar 12, 1996

Grade Level
First Grade

Demographics
Suburban, Midwest, USA

Physical Characteristics
Very pretty

Family Life
Lives with both p

Test Scores
No information o

Ethnicity and/or
 Jewish

Likes or Dislike
Likes something to
cultures. Likes di
activities. Dislike:

Trend #10. Open CourseWare

Top OpenCourseWare Project

OPEN COURSEWARE EDUCATION

OPEN SHARING. GLOBAL BENEFITS

Technology in the Developing World (Kirkpatrick, Dec 22, 2006, CNN Money)

- The Global Education and Learning Community (GELC) aims to bring the principles of open source to education. Scott McNealy, former CEO of Sun Microsystems, is working to create a free universal curriculum from Kindergarten to 12th grade in every major subject. Any educator/researcher can contribute and it will be in any language.

Trend #11. Portals and Free and Open Resources

ENGLISH

Writers' Window

Read published writing

Share your writing

Write your writing

Compose stories

Education board

Trend #12. Social Networking Software (Facebook, MySpace, CyWorlds, etc.)

STUDENTS

STORE

Oct 6, 2006, Chronicle

Trend #13. Participatory Video Repositories

NEWS

YouTube to get ad money share

People who upload their own...

YouTube has more than 200 million uploads and...

Trend #14. Online Photos, e.g., FLICKR (Inc. Magazine, December 2006)

canada caron city clouds concert festival florida flower flowers germany girl grass green house india interior london macro moss

Tagging takes off for web users

By David S. Reardon

It's not just the photos that are being shared, but the tags that describe them. The more tags you use, the more likely your photos are to be found. This is the power of the social networking site Flickr, which has become a hub for photographers to share their work and connect with others who share their interests.

Trends #15. Use Google Maps Mashups in K-12 Ed By Jeffrey Branzburg, May 15, 2006 <http://www.techlearning.com/story/showArticle.jhtml?articleID=187002846>

Maps: Earthquakes in the last week

Welcome to the earthquakes map's new home at lefoni.net. Let me know if you have any problems with this new version of the map.

Nature and Nurture: Pedagogy

Technology

Pedagogy

People, Society, Culture, etc.

Part I: Four Learner Centered Ideas

Experience. The difference.

I'm looking at these kids as they use this technology, and I realize they will have jobs that haven't been invented yet," says Maureen Zamboni, left, a fifth-grade teacher at University Liggett School. With her is Carol Kissel, resource teacher. Grosse Pointe Woods. Throw out the chalk, teaching goes high-tech. Doug Guthrie / The Detroit News, March 2, 2007

1. Learner-Centered Learning Principles (American Psychological Association, 1993)

Cognitive and Metacognitive Factors

1. Nature of the learning process
2. Goals of the learning process
3. Construction of knowledge
4. Strategic thinking
5. Thinking about thinking
6. Context of learning

Motivational and Affective Factors

7. Motivational and emotional influences
8. Intrinsic motivation to learn
9. Effects of motivation on effort

Developmental and Social Factors

10. Developmental influences on learning
11. Social influences on learning

Individual Differences

12. Individual differences in learning
13. Learning and diversity
14. Standards and assessment

1. Anchored Instruction (find anchoring event (CTGV, 1990?) (L/M = Cost, M = Risk, M = Time)

- In a synchronous lecture interrupt it with a summary video (could be a movie clip) explaining a key principle or concept.
- Refer back to that video during lecture.
- Debrief on effectiveness of it.

Cool Stuff

2. Cool Resource Provider (Bonk, 2004)

Calculus I
Riverhawk Web Server

3. ORL or Library Day (Bonk, 1999)

20. Leadership That Sparks Learning

Article Sheet Posted on 04/07/04 07:43 AM
Moffitt, Eric, Mattern, Robert L., & Carter, J. Timothy (2004). Leadership that sparks learning. *Educational Leadership*, 62(4), 5-11.

The authors looked at 25 years' of research that was done by the Brookings Institution Research for Education & Learning. This study asked two questions: On the factors and quality of leadership have a significant relationship to student achievement? What specific leadership responsibilities and practices have the greatest impact? The authors of this article present a direct correlation between leadership and student achievement. They found that the "Leadership matters. They can require fully define effective leadership, and effective leaders not only know what to do, but how, when, and why to do it." The article continues to go deeper to explain each one of these components. I believe this article would be beneficial for non-union who want to be a school leader.

Reply: **20 1 (10/16/04)** **Clear Reader** 04/06/04 08:35 AM

CONGRATULATIONS you have your articles done! Great work! I am very jealous! I wish that the rest of the country had a great context to leadership. Back in the different times that have an experience to be in the area of education psychology. You have done a great job summarizing it of the article. Good luck with your ORL summary project!

20 2 (10/16/04) **Article Sheet** 04/16/04 07:59 AM

Thank you so much for your request and encouragement through this resource. You have made this assignment more interesting and fun.

ORL for Eric Vognick
 ORL for Fred Unadicker

4. Online Warm-ups Activities Just-In-Time-Teaching (JiTT)

<http://webphysics.iupui.edu/jitt/jitt.html>

II. Four Motivational Ideas

The New Gender Divide

THE RESPONSIBILITY OF STUDENTS' EDUCATION: A SCENARIO FOR THE FUTURE

TEC-VARIETY Model Online Motivational

1. **Tone/Climate:** Psych Safety, Comfort, Belonging
2. **Encouragement, Feedback:** Responsive, Supports
3. **Curiosity:** Fun, Fantasy, Control
- ...
4. **Variety:** Novelty, Intrigue, Unknowns
5. **Autonomy:** Choice: Flexibility, Opportunities
6. **Relevance:** Meaningful, Authentic, Interesting
7. **Interactive:** Collaborative, Team-Based, Community
8. **Engagement:** Effort, Involvement, Excitement
9. **Tension:** Challenge, Dissonance, Controversy
10. **Yields Products:** Goal Driven, Products, Success, Ownership

1. Tone/Climate: a. Scavenger Hunt (Find Fellow Students Social Networking Software)

Oct 6, 2006, Chronicle

2. Encouragement, Feedback, etc.:


A. Critical/Constructive Friends, Email Pals...

Public Applying Technology in Teaching and Learning
Home - Wikipedia - 2 Free Texts - 1 Commented...

John Becker and Devin Irwin
 F 3. Jon Beaman (5533) Thu, Jan 24, 2002, 12:20
 F 57 John Becker (5533) Sat, Feb 16, 2001, 13:23
 F 61 Curt Beck (5533) Sat, Feb 16, 2001, 13:09
 F 73 John Beaman (5533) Sat, Feb 16, 2001, 13:59
 F 229 John Beaman (5533) Thu, Mar 14, 2001, 11:56
 F 252 John Becker (5533) Thu, Apr 5, 2001, 12:09
 F 263 John Beaman (5533) Thu, Apr 5, 2001, 12:42
 F 230 John Beaman (5533) Sat, Mar 31, 2001, 16:42

Kenny Holston and Candy Nicolson Feedback
 F 4 Jon Beaman (5533) Thu, Jan 24, 2002, 17:28
 F 104 Kenny Holston (5533) Thu, Mar 6, 2001, 10:56
 F 123 Curt Beck (5533) Sat, Feb 16, 2001, 13:09
 F 137 Candy Nicolson (5533) Wed, Mar 13, 2001, 18:35
 F 149 Kenny Holston (5533) Thu, Mar 22, 2001, 07:01
 F 144 Candy Nicolson (5533) Thu, Mar 22, 2001, 09:09
 F 157 Kenny Holston (5533) Thu, Mar 22, 2001, 14:18
 F 156 Candy Nicolson (5533) Wed, Mar 28, 2001, 15:25

James Schmitt and Kim Horvath Feedback
 F 5 Jon Beaman (5533) Thu, Dec 28, 2000, 17:35
 F 76 James Schmitt (5533) Fri, Feb 23, 2001, 11:18
 F 83 Kim Horvath (5533) Mon, Feb 26, 2001, 10:25




5. Autonomy, Choice:

a. Clickers; Innovation is but one click

eSCHOOL NEWSonline™
 Where K-12 Education and Technology Meet


<http://www.eschoolnews.com>
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'Interactive teaching' engages learners
 From eSchool News staff and wire service reports
 May 11, 2005



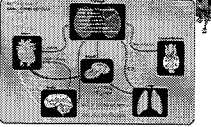
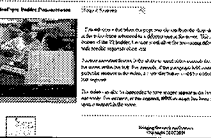
A wireless handheld technology similar to the remote control you use to control your television set is transforming large, impersonal college lecture courses into dynamic, interactive learning labs. Although initiated mostly in colleges, this style of instruction—dubbed “interactive teaching” by its proponents—has potential far beyond the lecture hall.

In a recent “Ethics and Public Policy” class, Brown University professor Ross Chertiff asked his students if they had a moral obligation to report cheating if they knew about it.



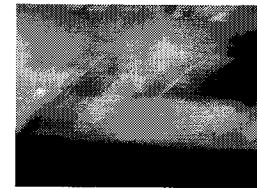
The room began to rumble, but no one called out an answer or raised a hand. Still, in 90 seconds, Chertiff had roughly 130 student responses displayed on an overhead screen, plotted as a multicolored bar graph—64 percent, yes; 35 percent, no.

10. Yields Products: Concept Maps, Video Papers, Virtual Timelines

99 seconds: What have you learned so far?

- Solid and Fuzzy in groups of two to four



Part III. Addressing Learning Styles



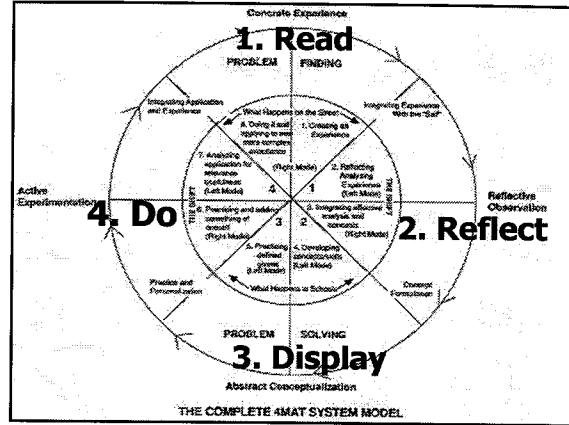
Why Address Learning Styles?

- Promotes reflection on teaching
- Move from just one mode of delivery
- View from different viewpoints
- Offer variety in the class
- Might lower drop-out rates
- Fosters experimentation



Poll 1: Which learning style do you prefer?

- Read (Auditory and Verbal Learners)
- Reflect (Reflective Learners)
- Display (Visual Learners)
- Do (Tactile, Kinesthetic, Exploratory Learners)



The R2D2 Method

- Read (Auditory and Verbal Learners)
- Reflect (Reflective Learners)
- Display (Visual Learners)
- Do (Tactile, Kinesthetic, Exploratory Learners)

1. Auditory or Verbal Learners

- Auditory and verbal learners prefer words, spoken or written explanations.

1a. Art and History Exhibits

CNN.com

TECHNOLOGY

Modern media meets Colonial Williamsburg

Monday, July 3, 2005, 10:00 AM EDT

WILLIAMSBURG, Virginia (AP) — Thomas Jefferson isn't about to start listening to an iPod, with visible earbud wires dangling from beneath his three-cornered hat as he walks the streets of Colonial Williamsburg.

But thanks to the restored 18th-century capital of Virginia, visitors can now listen to an iPod, with visible earbud wires dangling from beneath his three-cornered hat as he walks the streets of Colonial Williamsburg.

1b. Basic Acoustics of Musical Instruments

2005 MERLOT Classics Award

Soprano challenge

If you are a soprano and you think you'd like to test whether our observations about physical limitations on all sopranos, or just on some of them, perhaps you would like to try repeating the exercise recorded in the sound file above. All you need is a microphone and a computer or tape recorder. (It would help if you had some editing facility such as the Cool Edit software, but this is not necessary.) First, sing the scale below, some vibrato, in your professional singing voice, with projection. Depending on your comfortable range, you might want to make it G major, in major or 2nd major.

... G A B C B A G

"G", "A", "B" and "C". Then, later in the first notes in each in each scale. (If you have a first note (the root or half-note) of each sample and you draw together to make the low pitch line) the last note of each scale. Then, get a friend to run up the notes of the notes in the final sample and clearly discern them, then we should really like to hear from you, that would be the best of a very good report of the application to soprano singing are published respectively to Smith, J. and Welch, J. (2004) "Upper vocal tract resonances for soprano", *Acta Acustica*, 42, 7, 116. more detailed report in "Vocal tract resonances in singing the soprano voice", *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, 117, 2494-2505

1c. Online Literature and Free Books

The complete plays of Shakespeare. Now at your fingertips.

In Shakespeare's day, paying reader access to his plays meant doing it out with the other "gentlemen" of the best view of the stage. It took centuries for the modern printing press to bring plays like *Hamlet* to people all around the world - and for the world to become one of the most curious writers in history.

Shakespeare in the Park

Complete Works: With a Summary and Essays on the Characters

Shakespeare: THE COMPLETE WORKS

EDITED FOR THE MODERN AGE

A MEMORIAL AND ESSAY BY Wm. GOSWELL

BY GOSWELL

ORIGINAL AND IMPROVED EDITION BY THE EDITOR

AS A NEW YORK, N.Y.

2. Reflective and Observational Learners

- Reflective and observational learners prefer to reflect, observe, view, and watch learning; they make careful judgments and view things from different perspectives



2a. Reuse Chat Transcripts

SiteScope Forum

45. Real-time Chat is Enabled...And also More Async Questions for Bob, Erping, Julia, John, or Kira or anyone else.

Chat Risk Posted on 11/05/01 07:14 PM Modified by Chh-Hing Wang on 11/05/01 07:27 PM

Ok, class post were Chapter 8, 9, or 10 questions here. Bob, John, Erping, Row, Julia, and others might reply. Thanks.

Attachments: Chat transcript

2b. Online Professional Development (E-Reading First Ohio) (reflect, share, and compare)

Ohio Department of Education

E-Reading First Ohio

Attachments: [Image of a person]

Attachments: [Image of a person]

3. Visual Learners

- Visual learners prefer diagrams, flowcharts, timelines, pictures, films, and demonstrations.

Death Star II

Attachments: [Image of a globe]

Attachments: [Image of a person]

3a. Online Anatomy and Physiology

INTERACTIVE ANATOMY

CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM

Attachments: [Image of a heart diagram]

Attachments: [Image of a heart diagram]

Attachments: [Image of a heart diagram]

3b. Expert Mentoring Online in Art and Design
(COFA Online, Omnium Project, Creative Waves—online graphics and photomedia project)



3c. REAL-TIME PALEONTOLOGY
(videoconferencing) Ozarks Technical Community College (MO) and MOREnet, the Missouri Research and Educ Network

- They've installed 1,600 feet of armored, direct-burial fiber-optic cable in the Riverbluff Cave in southwest Missouri, and have networked a field house where work is being done on discovered artifacts. Those finds include some of the oldest Ice Age fossils in North America.
- RESEARCHERS broadcast live classroom content from Riverbluff Cave.



4. Tactile/Kinesthetic Learners

- Tactile/kinesthetic senses can be engaged in the learning process are role play, dramatization, cooperative games, simulations, creative movement and dance, multi-sensory activities, manipulatives and hands-on projects.



4a. Videoconferencing with Hearing Impaired Students Online

- College students tutoring high schools on their homework
- Instructors observing how teacher education students are doing in field placements (practice presentation and communication skills)
- Interpret speaker via Web cam



4b. Romantic Poetry Project

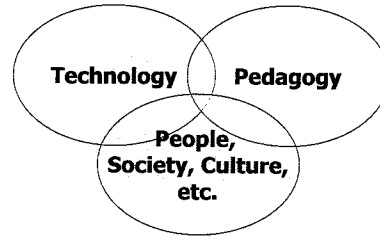
4c. Sample Junior Book (Dinosaurs)
http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Main_Page

Next up: The MATRIX!!!!!!!!!!!!

- **Mobile**
- **Auditory**
- **Thought-stimulating**
- **Reflective/Real-World**
- **vIsually Interactive**
- **eXtremely Hands-on**



**Nature and Nurture:
An Interactional Model**



**It is both Nature AND Nurture as well as
PEOPLE!!! Technology is just part of the Equation**

Sample papers at: <http://www.publicationshare.com/>
Archived talks at: <http://www.trainingshare.com/>

